

Illegal sand mining for Makassar land reclamation, South Sulawesi, Indonesia

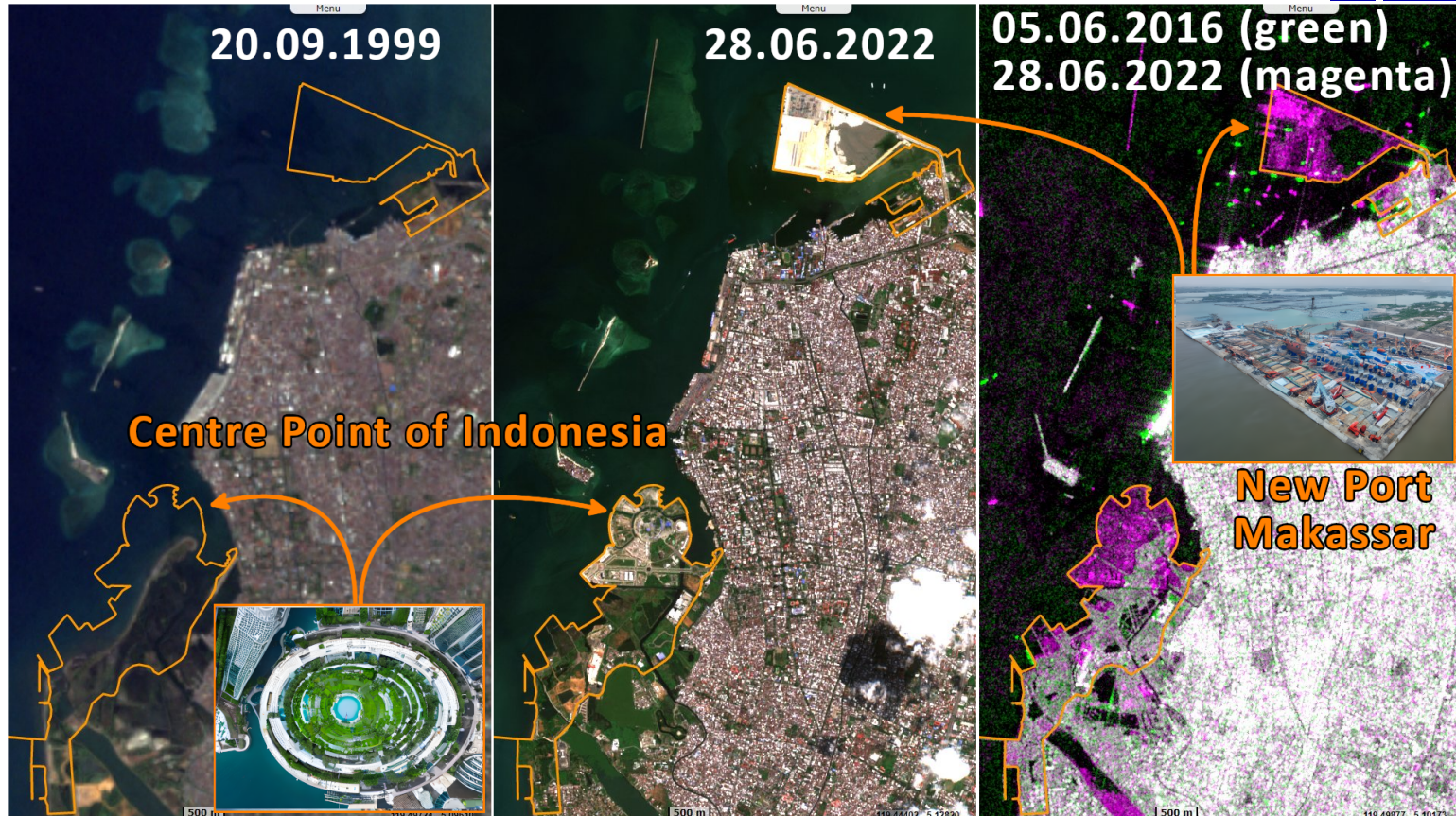
Landsat-5 TM acquired on 20 September 1999 at 02:03:18 UTC
Sentinel-1 CSAR IW acquired on 20 December 2015 at 21:43:42 UTC

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Sentinel-1 CSAR IW acquired on 22 June 2022 at 21:44:24 UTC
Sentinel-2 MSI acquired on 28 June 2022 at 02:23:29 UTC

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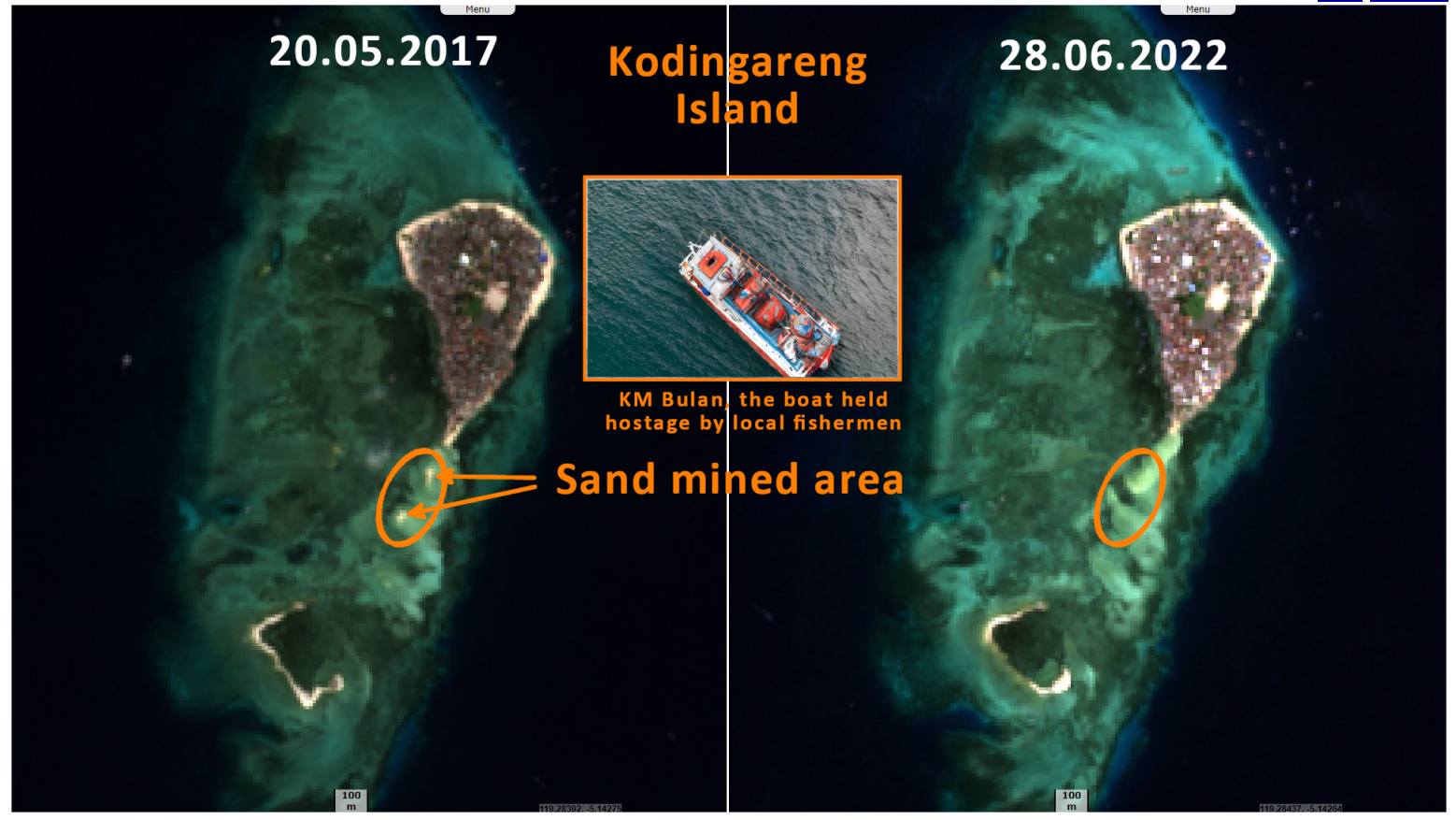
Keyword(s): Coastal, infrastructure, beach, coral reef, fishing, port, biodiversity, Indonesia

Fig. 1 - L5 (20.09.1999) / S2 (28.06.2022) / S1 (05.06.2016 & 22.06.2022) - Makassar coastal area is being increased by land reclamation. [2D view](#) [2D view](#) [2D view](#)



Allegations of corruption and monopoly targeted former governor of South Sulawesi regarding the projects of Makassar New Port project and Center Point of Indonesia.

Fig. 2 - S2 (20.05.2017) / S2 (28.06.2022) - Illegal sand dredging raised anger in nearby Kodingareng Island, who bear the brunt of the impact. [2D view](#) [2D view](#)



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